

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Apfel, C. C., Kranke, P., Eberhart, L. H. J., Roos, A., & Roewer, N. (2002). Comparison of predictive models for postoperative nausea and vomiting. *British Journal of Anaesthesia*, 88(2), 234–240.
- Bagir, M., Sari, D., & Suryono, B. (2017). Perbandingan Skor Apfel Dan Skor Sinclair Sebagai Prediktor PONV (Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting) Pada Pasien Dewasa Dengan Anestesi Umum Di Rsup Dr. Sardjito Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Komplikasi Anestesi*, 4(2), 1–7.
- Bayter, M. J. E., Peña, P. W. E., Marquez, M. A. M., Cárdenas-Camarena, L., Macias, A. A., Rubio, J., Valedon, A., & Kelly, S. (2018). Incidence of postoperative nausea and vomiting when total intravenous anaesthesia is the primary anaesthetic in the ambulatory patient population. *Ambulatory Surgery*, 24(1), 8–11.
- Brunner & Suddarth. (2002). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Ilmu Bedah*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Brunton, L., Parker, K., Blumenthal, D., & Buxton, I. (2011). *Manual Farmakologi dan Terapi*. EGC.
- Fithrah, B. A. (2014). Penatalaksanaan Mual Muntah Pascabedah di Layanan Kesehatan Primer. *Continuing Medical Education*, 41(6), 407–411.
- Gan, T. J., Belani, K. G., Bergese, S., Chung, F., Diemunsch, P., Habib, A. S., Jin, Z., Kovac, A. L., Meyer, T. A., Urman, R. D., Apfel, C. C., Ayad, S., Beagley, L., Candiotti, K., Englesakis, M., Hedrick, T. L., Kranke, P., Lee, S., Lipman, D., ... Philip, B. K. (2020). Fourth Consensus Guidelines for the Management of Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting. In *Anesthesia and Analgesia*. \
- Gan, T. J., Diemunsch, P., Habib, A. S., Kovac, A., Kranke, P., Meyer, T. A., Watcha, M., Chung, F., Angus, S., Apfel, C. C., Bergese, S. D., Candiotti, K. A., Chan, M. T., Davis, P. J., Hooper, V. D., Lagoo-Deenadayalan, S., Myles, P., Nezat, G., Philip, B. K., & Tramèr, M. R. (2014). Consensus guidelines for the management of postoperative nausea and vomiting. *Anesthesia and Analgesia*, 118(1), 85–113.
- Gecit, S., & Ozbayir, T. (2020). Evaluation of Preoperative Risk Assessment and Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting: Importance for Nurses. *Journal of Perianesthesia Nursing*, 35(6), 625–629.
- Gilman, & Goodman. (2010). *Manual Farmakologi dan Terapi*. EGC.
- Grant, M. (2017). Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting: A Practical Guide. *Anesthesia & Analgesia*, 125(4), 1414–1414.
- Gruendemann, B., & B. F. (2006). *Buku Ajar Keperawatan Perioperatif*. Buku

Kedokteran EGC.

- Gunawan, S. . (2016). *Farmakologi dan Terapi* (6th ed.). UI Jakarta.
- Keat, S., dkk. (2013). *Anesthesia on the Move*. Indeks.
- Kim, T. H., Choi, B. M., Chin, J. H., Lee, M. S., Kim, D. H., & Noh, G. J. (2009). The Reliability and Validity of the Rhodes Index of Nausea, Vomiting and Retching in Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting. *Korean Journal of Anesthesiology*, 52(6), S59.
- Koivuranta, M., Läärä, E., Snåre, L., & Alahuhta, S. (1997). A survey of postoperative nausea and vomiting. *Anaesthesia*, 52(5), 443–449.
- McCracken, G., Houston, P., & Lefebvre, G. (2008). Guideline for the Management of Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting. *Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology Canada*, 30(7), 600–607.
- Pierre, S., & Whelan, R. (2013). Nausea and vomiting after surgery. *Continuing Education in Anaesthesia, Critical Care and Pain*, 13(1), 28–32.
- Rhodes, V. A., & McDaniel, R. W. (2001). Nausea, Vomiting, and Retching: Complex Problems in Palliative Care. *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 51(4), 232–248.
- Rusch, D., Eberhart, L. H. J., Wallenborn, J., & Kranke, P. (2010). Nausea and Vomiting After Surgery Under General Anesthesia. *Deutsches Aerzteblatt Online*, October 2014.
- Rüsch, D., Eberhart, L. H. J., Wallenborn, J., & Kranke, P. (2010). Übersichtsarbeit: Übelkeit Und Erbrechen Nach Operationen in Allgemeinanästhesie. *Deutsches Arzneiblatt*, 107(42), 733–741.
- Saeeda Islam, P. N. J. (2004). Post-Operative Nausea And Vomiting (Povn) : *Indian Journal Of Anaesthesia*, 48.
- Sjamsuhidayat, dkk. (2012). *Buku Ajar Ilmu Bedah*. Buku Kedokteran EGC.
- The Joanna Bridge Institute. (2020). *Checklist For Analytical Cross Sectional Studies : Critical Appraisal Tools For Use in JBI Systematic Reviews*.
- Triandini, E., Jayanatha, S., Indrawan, A., Werla Putra, G., & Iswara, B. (2019). Metode Systematic Literature Review untuk Identifikasi Platform dan Metode Pengembangan Sistem Informasi di Indonesia. *Indonesian Journal of Information Systems*, 1(2), 63.

Wanda Wardhani, Sarka Ade Susana, A. B. (n.d.). *Comparison Of Specificity Sensitivity Of Apfel Scores And Objective: To determine the sensitivity comparison of the specificity of Apfel scores and Koivuranta scores as predictors of the incidence of PONV in patients with general anesthesia . 803, 2–3.*

Wood, J. M., Chapman, K., & Eilers, J. (2011). Tools for assessing nausea, vomiting, and retching: A literature review. *Cancer Nursing, 34*(1).